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Mr W Smith'):
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## The History of the King-Wilkinson Family and the Slaidburn Estate



by Chris Spencer

A new and substantial hardback book describing the formation of the Slaidburn Estate and containing approximately 480 pages and 225 illustrations

To be published in June/July 2018

A much anticipated, new history of Slaidburn, which will complement the 'Short History of the Parish of Slaidburn' by Alice Peel published in the 1920s, Chris Spencer's forthcoming book will be substantial and will detail all the purchases of property made by the Wilkinson (later King-Wilkinson) family in and around Slaidburn over a period of several hundred years. It has been possible to trace almost every conveyance of every farm and every cottage in the district.

Leonard Wilkinson came from Aysgarth to live at Swinshaw farm in Dale Head in the 1730s and thereafter began buying up nearby lands. His sons bought more nearby farms (Bridge House, Cocklick, Hesbert Hall, Eggberry House and Black House). By the late 1790s, Leonard's grandson, another Leonard Wilkinson, began buying up farms, cottages and lands in and around Slaidburn village, and also in Lower Easington and Newton in Bowland. By 1927, the King-Wilkinson family owned almost 6000 acres in and around Slaidburn, scattered over 40 farms.

Large parts of the outlying Estate were disposed of in 1927. Procter's farm, one of many Slaidburn Estate farms until 1927, had been bought for £7000 in 1883. With a reserve of just £2500 at auction in 1927, it and many other estate farms failed to sell. Why? The big sale of 1927 is covered in detail in Chris Spencer's book and the aftermath is chronicled via a Northallerton property speculator and All Souls' College, Oxford, into the modern era.

## **About the Author**

Chris Spencer is a graduate of Imperial College, London and has been researching the Slaidburn area for over 40 years. Recently retired from teaching at Clitheroe Royal Grammar School, he has now catalogued the 400 boxes of King-Wilkinson family deeds and papers in the Lancashire Archives and this family estate collection has provided the bulk of the material for his forthcoming book.

Where in Slaidburn village is Parker House (built in 1707)? Place Houses? Bannister's? Bait Hall? Bond's? All are still standing but their former names are long forgotten in the mists of time.

Which well-known architect designed Croasdale Bank near the War Memorial in Slaidburn? Which other house in Slaidburn did he design?

Ingbreak, Barcroft and Raw Moor were once well-known, large areas of agricultural land around Slaidburn but their names have vanished from the maps? Where were they?

What did 'Bounty' look like? The Reverend Henry Wiglesworth's favourite hunting hound and after which the village inn is named.

Why did Sir Thomas Spencer Wells, Queen Victoria's surgeon, visit Slaidburn twice in 1883? Why did the Wilkinson family take the additional name of King later that same year?

What is the true story of Dunnow Hall? Why was it built and why did the King-Wilkinson family never live there?

How much did the Wilkinsons pay for the Town Head Estate in 1855?

What was the family's connection with the composer Edward Elgar?

What did Whiteholme look like before the present house was built in the 1850s? The old Slaidburn rectory built in the 1600s was demolished in early 1863 to make way for a grand Victorian replacement. What did the original building from the 1600s look like?

Where was 'The Huntsman' in the 1700s, Slaidburn's third inn?

Where was the Hare and Hounds Inn in Newton in Bowland?

All the answers will be found in Chris Spencer's forthcoming book.

## Index of Farms & Places in 'The History of the King-Wilkinson Family & The Slaidburn Estate'

House in Croasdale Agnes Land, Champion Huntington's farm (part of Laytham's) Huntington House, Slaidburn В Huntsman Inn, Slaidburn Back Lane, Newton Hyde's farm, Newton Bael Grove, Slaidburn Bannister's or Howson's tenement (Field Head) Ingbreak, Slaidburn Barcroft Bate/Bait Hall, Slaidburn Ivy Cottage, Slaidburn Battersby Copies (Ingbreak), Slaidburn Battersby Hall Battersby's cottages, Slaidburn Kendall Moss, Champion Bawgreaves (now called Horns) King's House, Slaidburn Knott Gate, Slaidburn **Beatrix** Beck Side, Slaidburn Knott, Slaidburn Knowlmere Bell Sykes Birkett, Newton Black Bull Inn, Slaidburn Black House, Easington Lamb Hill Bleazard's cottages, Slaidburn Lane Ends near Harrop Bleazard's farm, Easington Lane Ends, Easington Blue Butts (with Beckenshaw) Lane Side (Sandbeds) Boarsden Langcliffe Cross, Champion Bond's cottages, Slaidburn Langden Holme Lanshaw's farm Brabin Field, Slaidburn Brennand's Endowed School, Slaidburn Laytham's farm Bridge/Brigg House, Easington Livingstone House, Slaidburn Broadhead, Easington Long Stripes, Newton Brock Thorn, Easington Lower Edge Brooklets, Slaidburn Lower Highfield Brown Hills, Newton Lower Moor, Newton Lower Stony Bank, Easington Browsholme/Browsholme Hall Brunghill Moor (Turner's farm), Newton Lowlands, Newton Burn (Mountain of) Burn End (Rudd's farm) M Burn House Manor House, Easington Meanley Burn Moor Mellows, Slaidburn Burn Side Butterfield House or Standridge Merrybent Hill Butterfield Tenement, Easington Mill Hill, Dale Head Mitton's farm Moss House, Dale Head Carr House, Slaidburn Mount Pleasant, Slaidburn Champion Chapel House (Spencer House), Slaidburn Church Stile, Slaidburn New Bridge, Slaidburn New Close Clarke Laithe Cloo/Clough farm, Woodhouse New Laithes Clough barn, Woodhouse Newton Newton Chapel, Newton CE School Clough farm, Raw Moor Cocklake/Cocklick House, Easington Newton Hall Cockshutt's cottages, Slaidburn Newton post office Cockshutt's Part, Easington College Close cottages, Newton 0 Collyholme Oddie's farm Cragg House, Newton Old Bridge End, Slaidburn Cragg's farm, Newton Oxengill House Crawshaw Croasdale Bank, Slaidburn Croasdale Fell farm Page's farm Croasdale House Pain Hill Parker House (Ivv Cottage), Slaidburn Croasdale Moor Cross Bank, Raw Moor Parker's Arms, Newton Parrock Head (Bank's farm) Peart Copies Dale Head Church (St James) & Vicarage Phynis Place Houses, Slaidburn Dale Head school Dale Head, Easington Poor's Land, Slaidburn Dale House, Slaidburn Procter's farm, Woodhouse Davison's farm, Woodhouse Dog Inn, Slaidburn (Hark to Bounty)

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Easington Fell

Easington (Lower), Lordship of
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Woodhouse
Woodhouse Cottage

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